ICSC 001 - Hydrogen (April 2014)



Commission

| HYDROGEN | ICSC: 0001 |
|----------------------|------------|
| | April 2014 |
| CAS #: 1333-74-0 | |
| UN #: 1049 | |
| EC Number: 215-605-7 | |

| | ACUTE HAZARDS | PREVENTION | FIRE FIGHTING |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
| FIRE & EXPLOSION | Extremely flammable. Many reactions may cause fire or explosion. Gas/air mixtures are explosive. | and NO smoking. Closed system, ventilation, explosion- | Shut off supply; if not possible and no risk to surroundings, let the fire burn itself out. In other cases extinguish with water spray, powder, carbon dioxide. In case of fire: keep cylinder cool by spraying with water. Combat fire from a sheltered position. |

| Use appropriate engineering controls. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| | SYMPTOMS | PREVENTION | FIRST AID | | |
| Inhalation | Dizziness. Headache. Lethargy. Suffocation. | Use ventilation. | Fresh air, rest. | | |
| Skin | ON CONTACT WITH GAS: FROSTBITE. | Cold-insulating gloves. | ON FROSTBITE: rinse with plenty of water, do NOT remove clothes. Refer immediately for medical attention. | | |
| Eyes | ON CONTACT WITH GAS: FROSTBITE. | Wear face shield. | ON FROSTBITE: rinse with plenty of water. Refer immediately for medical attention. | | |
| Ingestion | | | | | |

| SPILLAGE DISPOSAL | CLASSIFICATION & LABELLING |
|---|--|
| Evacuate danger area! Consult an expert! Ventilation. Remove all ignition sources. Remove vapour with fine water spray. | According to UN GHS Criteria |
| STORAGE | |
| Fireproof. Cool. Ventilation along the floor and ceiling. Separated from oxidizing materials. | |
| PACKAGING | DANGER |
| | Extremely flammable gas Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated |
| | Transportation UN Classification UN Hazard Class: 2.1 |
| Prepared by an international grobehalf of ILO and WHO, with the assistance of the European Com | UN Hazard Class: 2.1 up of experts on financial |

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World Health

Organization

International Labour Organization

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PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL INFORMATION

Physical State; Appearance

ODOURLESS COLOURLESS COMPRESSED GAS.

Physical dangers

The gas mixes well with air, explosive mixtures are easily formed. The gas is lighter than air.

Chemical dangers

Heating may cause violent combustion or explosion. Reacts violently with halogens, oxidizing materials and greases. This generates fire and explosion hazard. Metal catalysts, such as platinum and nickel, greatly enhance these reactions.

Formula: H₂ Molecular mass: 2.0 Boiling point: -253°C

Melting point: -259°C Relative vapour density (air = 1): 0.07

Flash point: Flammable gas Auto-ignition temperature: 560°C Explosive limits, vol% in air: 4-75 Vapour pressure, kPa at 25°C: 165320

Solubility in water, mg/l at 21°C: 1.62 (very poor)

EXPOSURE & HEALTH EFFECTS

Routes of exposure

Exposure mainly occurs via inhalation.

Effects of short-term exposure

Asphyxiation. See Notes. Exposure to cold gas could cause frostbite.

Inhalation risk

On loss of containment this substance can cause suffocation by lowering the oxygen content of the air in confined areas.

Effects of long-term or repeated exposure

OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS

ENVIRONMENT

NOTES

High concentrations in the air cause a deficiency of oxygen with the risk of unconsciousness or death. Check oxygen content before entering the area.

Measure hydrogen concentrations with suitable gas detector (a normal flammable gas detector is NOT suitable for the purpose).

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

EC Classification

Symbol: F+; R: 12; S: (2)-9-16-33

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